

Work Permit Application Guide for Shoreline Projects

Are you planning to dredge, construct a breakwall, dock or boathouse? The Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry (MNRF) reminds landowners that a work permit may be required before working in the water or along your shoreline. Shoreline areas are important habitats for fish, birds and other wildlife. Most work performed along waterfront properties requires a permit from the MNRF.

What is a Work Permit?

A work permit is issued under the authority of the *Public Lands Act*, R.S.O. 1990 to authorize activities on public lands and shore lands. **Public lands** mean any lands under the control and management of the MNRF, including the beds of most lakes and rivers in Ontario. **Shore lands** are defined as lands covered or seasonally inundated by the water of a lake, river, stream or pond and may include both patented (i.e. private) and Public lands.

A work permit ensures that specific activities on public lands and shore lands have regard for the environment, other users and neighbouring landowners. This guide only deals with work permit requirements for shoreline activities.

If you are in doubt on whether a <u>work permit</u> (Appendix 1) is required; please contact the MNRF Parry Sound District office at 705-746-4201.

A work permit is required when your project involves:

- Filling shore lands constructing erosion protection, (e.g., break walls, sheet steel or armour stone groynes, retaining walls; rip rap revetments) or cribs larger than 15 m²;
- Dredging shore lands (includes crib removal);
- Constructing or placing a structure(s) (e.g., dock, boathouse) where the total area in contact with the shore lands <u>exceeds 15 square metres (161 square feet)</u>;
- Removal of aquatic vegetation.

The following activities **do not** require a work permit:

- Installing a water line, service cable or heat loop for private residential use;
- Removing a dock or boathouse that does not involve dredging;
- Constructing or placing structures that have 15 square metres or less in physical contact with the shore lands fronting your property (e.g., docks, single-storey boathouses)

Docks and Single-Storey Boathouses

As of June 1st, 2017, the MNRF no longer requires occupational authority for docks and single-storey boathouses with 15m² or less in physical contact with the shore land.

A work permit is still required for structures with more than 15 m² of new crib physical contact with shore lands, for example, a crib based structure. Single-storey boathouses with living accommodations, and non-boat storage related uses, for example, saunas, bathrooms, bars etc., and two-storey boathouses require occupational authority from the MNRF for which there is a fee.

Provided that you follow MNRF O. Reg. 239/13, the following activities do <u>not</u> need a Permit:

- O. Reg. 239/13 https://www.ontario.ca/laws/regulation/130239
- Dredge shore lands previously dredged https://www.ontario.ca/environment-and-energy/dredging-shore-lands-previously-dredged
- Maintain, repair or replace erosion control structures on shore lands http://www.ontario.ca/environment-and-energy/maintain-repair-or-replace-erosion-control-structures-shore-lands
- Relocate rocks on shore lands http://www.ontario.ca/environment-and-energy/relocate-rocks-shore-lands

What legislation applies to shoreline work?

- <u>Public Lands Act</u> Except for federal canals and harbours, the beds of most lakes and streams in Ontario are public lands.
 A work permit may be required before working in the water or on shore lands.
 http://www.ontario.ca/laws/statute/90p43
- <u>Conservation Authorities Act</u> Construction in waterways and on floodplains, alteration of watercourses or placement
 of fill in designated areas may require a permit from the local Conservation Authority. http://www.ontario.ca/laws/statute/90c27
- Endangered Species Act Provides protection for threatened and endangered species and their habitats. Projects which will kill, harm, harass, damage or destroy a species/its habitat are not permitted without additional authorization. http://www.canlii.org/en/on/laws/stat/so-2007-c-6/latest/so-2007-c-6.html
- Environmental Assessment Act Provides for the protection, conservation and wise management of the environment. All work permit applications are screened to determine the potential for negative impacts. http://www.ontario.ca/laws/statute/90e19
- Federal Fisheries Act All projects in/around water that may disrupt, destroy or harmfully alter fish
- habitat will need to be referred to Fisheries and Oceans Canada. Applicants are responsible for obtaining DFO comments to support a work permit application.
 http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/f-14/
- <u>Species at Risk Act</u> Federal legislation to prevent wildlife species from becoming extinct and to provide for their recovery.
 http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/s-15.3/
- <u>Navigation Protection Act</u> Any works that may interfere with the public right of navigation may require approval from the Canadian Coast Guard. http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/N-22/

Note: Other municipal (e.g., Building Permit), provincial or federal agency approvals may also be required.

Work Permit Application Checklist

Agent Sign Off Form – For privacy protection reasons, we require that the landowner sign-off on the agent form (if applicable) to allow the agent to correspond with the MNRF on behalf of the landowner

Copy of Deed or PIN (obtained from Land Registry Office) – Supports proof of ownership

Neighbours' Comments – adjacent neighbours (each side) must be notified of proposed work. Discuss your project with your neighbours and ask them to sign off on the notification form

Municipal Comments – are required if your property is located within an organized municipality

Fisheries and Oceans Canada (DFO) Review – MNRF requires applicants confirm whether their project requires DFO review. Please review the self-assessment information for "Projects Near Water" by visiting http://www.dfo-mpo.gc.ca/pnw-ppe/index-eng.html. **Please check the appropriate box below.**

Project falls under self-assessment criteria and applicant will follow recommended measures to avoid harm

Project requires formal DFO review. Project details have been submitted to DFO and comments will be forwarded when received.

Photographs – Current, snow-free photographs of work site and existing shoreline

Location Map – Provide GPS coordinates, if possible

Dredging Projects – Complete the Ministry of Environment and Climate Change checklist attached to the work permit application

Survey or accurate sketch of your property showing:

- Property boundaries and dimensions
- OBuildings (cottage, boathouse), structures (docks, fences) in relation to the property boundaries and existing water's edge.

Work plan drawing details and requirements*

The drawings you include allow MNRF staff to appropriately review your proposal. It is very important to ensure they are complete and accurate.

- Oraw your plan(s) to scale
- OSign and date all work plans
 - Include as much information as possible
 - Use a ruler or a computer to create your drawings
- * For **ALL PROJECTS** you must include a *minimum* of **2 drawings** (sample drawings are included in Appendix 1):
- Site Plan Drawing (bird's eye view)
 - Clearly indicate where the work will take place in relation to lot lines and water's edge.
 - Include a measurement to a permanent landmark feature or benchmark (such as the corner of a house, well, etc.) to the work location
 - Include dimensions of work footprint
- Project Specific Cross-Section Drawing
 - Drawings specific to the type of work you are proposing. See details below for specifics.
 - Include a detailed side-view (cross-cut) drawing of the proposed work.

Note that engineer drawings, technical reports and/or supporting documentation may be required for complex projects. Groynes and breakwalls will require a coastal engineer's report.

Who do I submit my application to?

Please send your application to the following address:
Parry Sound District Office
Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry
7A Bay Street
Parry Sound, ON P2A 1S4

Or, email as a PDF to: psdistrict.mnrf@ontario.ca

- Once a completed application is received, it is reviewed by local MNRF staff. Depending on your project, you may be required to obtain other agency approvals
- Reviews will not start until all items on the checklist are received. If further clarification is required, the review will not start until all requested items are received. Incomplete applications will be returned.
- MNRF staff may visit the site for inspection during the course of review. Field inspections are normally between June 15th and September 30th (in order to identify terrestrial wildlife or aquatic values)
- Review periods typically take 12 weeks to complete, however review periods may be extended if there are site specific conditions that require additional review or consultation
- If the project is approved, a work permit will be issued by the MNRF
- Read the permit carefully and make sure you can comply with all of the conditions outlined permit
- Keep a copy of the work permit at the site

When can I start my project?

If your project is approved, you will receive a work permit.

MNRF staff set timing restrictions to protect fisheries and species at risk during critical periods (e.g., fish spawning, egg incubation, hibernation etc.). Each MNRF district office provides site specific timing guidelines. Your work permit will be issued for the time you can undertake your project.

http://www.ontario.ca/document/water-work-timing-window-guidelines



Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry

Application for Work Permit Part 1

| 1. Applicant inform | nation | | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|--------------------------------|---|
| Applicant (e. g., landowner, | licencee, permittee, etc.) (Car | nnot be a subco | ntractor) | | | |
| Last Name | | | | First Name | | Middle Initial |
| Business Telephone | Number | | ext. | Residence Telephone Number | | |
| Unit Number | Street Number | Street Na | me | | | PO Box |
| City/Town | | ' | | Province | | Postal Code |
| 2. Site Contractor | r or Person in Char | ge | | | | |
| Last Name | | | | First Name | | Middle Initial |
| Business Telephone | Number | | ext. | Residence Telephone Number | Radio Cont Availabl | act e Yes No |
| Mailing Address | I | I | | | | I |
| Unit Number | Street Number | Street Na | me | | | PO Box |
| City/Town | | | | Province | | Postal Code |
| 3. Type of Work P | roposed | | | | | |
| Indicate and complete the a Building Construction | | re lands | Work with | nin a waterbody Roads, Tra | iils, or Water ci | rossings |
| 4. Location of Wor Township, Municipality, Base | k Permit Area emap No. or Lot and Concessi | ion, Location, S | ubdivision or Mining | g Claim or U.T.M. No. | | |
| Other (i.e. Waterbody) descri | ibe | | | | | |
| Camp Location | | | | | Number or \ | Workers on Site |
| 5. Private Land | | | | | | |
| Private Lands of –Applicant Yes No | Other (please sp | ecify) | | | | |
| 6. Effective Dates | s (s) | | | | | |
| Start Date (yyyy/mm. | /dd) | Finish Dat | te (yyyy/mm/dd |) | | |
| 7. Equipment Info | | | | | | |
| 8. Signature | | | | | | |
| as amended and Onta about this information I/We hereby agree to r amendments to the wri | rio Regulation 975 as a should be directed to th ely solely upon the term itten work permit must b | imended, an ne local MNR ns and condi ne approved | d the informatio RF office. MNRF tions of the writt | on 13 of the <i>Public Lands Act</i> , R.S.On will be used for the purposes of the office addresses and phone numbersen work permit issued pursuant to the NRF. | e Act and Regurs are listed on | lations. Questions the reverse of this form |
| Signature of Applicar | piven in this applicatio | n is true. F | Position | | Date (y | /yyy/mm/dd) |
| Signature of Contract | ctor (ifapplicable) | F | Position | | Date (y | /yyy/mm/dd) |
| Date Application Rec | ceived in Office(yyyy/m | nm/dd) | | | | |

Note: The issuance of this permit does not relieve the applicant from the responsibility of acquiring any other agency, board, government, or other approvals as may be required. If an applicant requires a copy of this application, the applicant should retain copy prior to submitting.

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| Regional Office | Address | Telepho |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
| Northwest Regional | 435 S. James St, Suite 221, P7E 6S8 | 807 |
| Atikokan | 108 Saturn Avenue, P0T 1C0 | 807 |
| Dryden | 479 Government Road (Hwy.17), Box | 807 |
| Fort Frances | 922 Scott Street, P9A 1J4 | 807 |
| Geraldton | 208 Beamish Avenue Box 640, P0T | 807 |
| Ignace | Box 448, P0T 1T0 | 807 |
| Kenora | 808 Robertson Street, Box 5080, P9N | 807 |
| Nipigon | 5 Wadsworth, Box 970, P0T 2J0 | 807 |
| Red Lake | 227 Howey Street Box 5003, P0V 2M0 | 807 |
| Sioux Lookout | 49 Prince Street, Box 309, P8T 1A6 | 807 |
| Thunder Bay | 435 S. James St, Suite B001, P7E | 807 |

Northeast Region

| Regional Office | Address | Telephone |
|---|--|--------------|
| Northeast Regional Office – South Porcupine | Ontario Government Complex Hwy 101, Postal Bag 3020, PON1HO | 05-235-1157 |
| Blind River | 62 Queen Avenue, P0R 1B0 | 705 356-2234 |
| Chapleau | 190 Cherry Street, P0M 1K0 | 705 864-1710 |
| Cochrane | Cochrane District 2-4 Hwy. 11 South, PO Box 730, P0L1C0 | 705 272-4365 |
| Hearst | 613 Front Street, Box 670, P0L 1N0 | 705-362-4346 |
| Kapuskasing | Hwy 11 W., Box 2, P5N 2X8 | 705 335-6191 |
| Kirkland Lake | Box 910, 10 Government Rd., P2N 3K4 | 705 568-3222 |
| Manitouwadge | Box 309, P0T 2C0 | 807 826-3225 |
| Moosonee | Revillion Road, Box 190, P0L1Y0 | 705 336-2987 |
| North Bay | 3301 Trout Lake Road, P1A4L7 | 705 475-5550 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 64 Church Street, P6A 3H3 | 705 949-1231 |
| Sudbury | 3767 Hwy. 69 South, Suite 5, P3G 1E7 | 705 564-7823 |
| Timmins | Ontario Government Complex, Hwy 101 East, Postal Bag 3090 South Porcupine, P0N 1H0 | 705 235-1300 |
| Wawa | 48 Mission Road, Box 1160, P0S 1K0 | 705 856-2396 |

Southern Region

| Regional Office | Address | Telephone |
|---|--|--------------|
| Southern Regional Office - Peterborough | 300 Water Street, 4th Floor, South Tower, K9J3C7 | 705-755-2001 |
| Aurora, Greater Toronto Area (GTA) | 50 Bloomington Road, L4G 0L8 | 905 713-7400 |
| Aylmer | 615 John Street North, N5H 2S8 | 519 773-9241 |
| Bancroft | 106 Monck Street Box 500, K0L 1C0 | 613 332-3940 |
| Bracebridge | 1350 High Falls Road, P1L 1W9 | 705 645-8747 |

| Guelph | 1 Stone Road West, N1G 4Y2 | 519 826-4955 |
|--------------------|--|--------------|
| Kemptville | 10 Campus Road, Postal Bag 2002, Concession Road, K0G1J0 | 613 258-8204 |
| Kingston | Ontario Government Building, Beachgrove Complex 51 Heakes Lane, K7M 9B1 | 613 531-5700 |
| Midhurst (Huronia) | 2284 Nursery Road, L0L 1X0 | 705 725-7500 |
| Minden | Hwy. 35 By-pass, Box 820, K0M 2K0 | 705 286-1521 |
| Niagara | Box 5000, 4890 Victoria Avenue North, L0R 2E0 | 905 562-4147 |
| Owen Sound | 1450 7th Ave. East, N4K 2Z1 | 519 376-3860 |
| Parry Sound | 7A Bay Street, P2A 1S4 | 705 746-4201 |
| Pembroke | 31 Riverside Drive, K8A 8R6 | 613 732-3661 |
| Peterborough | 300 Water Street, 1st Floor South Tower, K9J3C7 | 705 755-2001 |

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Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry

Application to Do Work on Shore Lands Part 3

Instructions

5. Other Works

- 1. Complete applicable sections.
- 2. Include proof of ownership (e.g. copy of deed and, if available, a copy of survey plan) or indicate property lines.
- 3. Include sketches/drawings/survey plans as indicated on the reverse of this form.

Note: Application will not be processed unless the sketches have been completed and attached to the application.

- 4. Applications may be required to include evidence that notice of the work has been provided to at least the two immediately adjacent neighbours and that they have been provided reasonable opportunity to comment on the proposed work.
- 5. Include municipality's comments of the project, where applicable, (i.e. for dredging or constructing improvements).

| 1. Filling | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|
| a. Purpose | | | | |
| b. Dimensions of Area to be Filled | Length | Width | Depth of Water | |
| c. Type of Material to be Used | | | | |
| Sand Earth Gravel Armor Stone Rock | Rubble Other (please specif | fy) | | |
| d. Manner of Preventing Erosion or Silting | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 2. Dredging | | | | |
| a. Purpose | | | | |
| c. Area to be Dredged | Length | Width | Average Water Depth | |
| c. Type of Material (select check box and indicate Sand % Marsh % Silt d. Indicate Disposal Location of Dredged Materia | % Gravel % C | Clay % Rock % | | |
| e. Proposed Method of Siltation/Erosion Protection | on (i.e. straw bales, silt curtain, e | etc.) | | |
| 3. Boat Launch/Ramp | | | | |
| a. Dimensions | | b. Material to be Used | | |
| 4. Construction of Dock, Boathouse, Br | eakwall | | | |
| a. Purpose | | | | |
| c. Dimensions | Length | Width | Height | |
| c. Materials Used in Construction (if material has a preservative, also indicate what type) | | | | |
| d. Construction Details (i.e. type of support - concrete, wooden crib) | | | | |

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Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry

Sample Plans

For Illustration Purposes Only

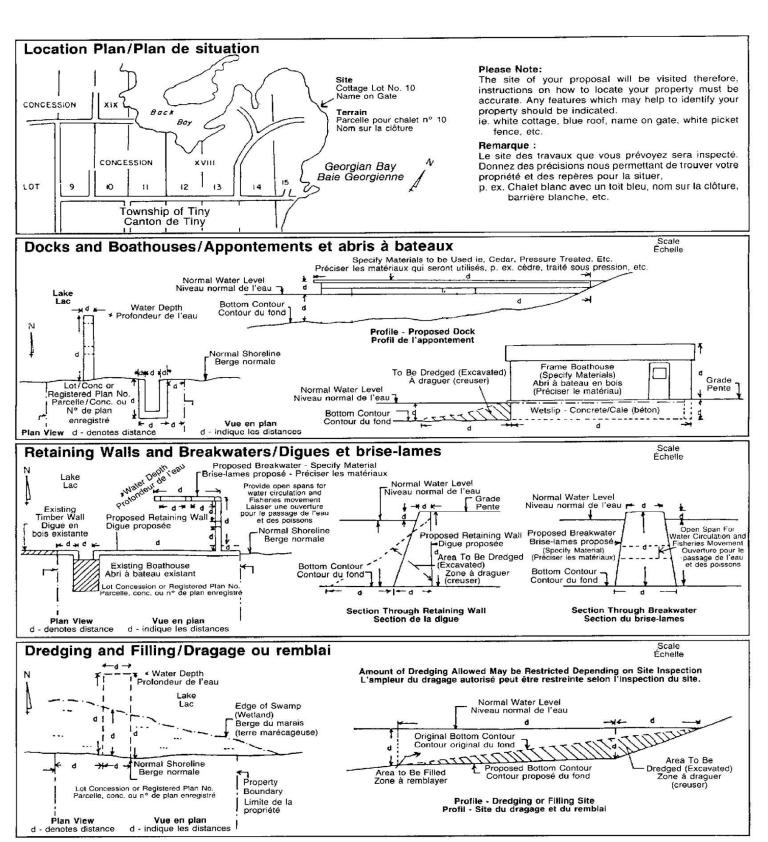
These sketches may not apply to your specific proposal. However, they do show the type of information required to process your application. Applicants must provide their ownplans.

Ministère des Richesses naturelles et des Forêts

Exemples de plans

Donnes a titre d'exemple seulement

Ces croquis peuvent ne pas s'appliquer a votre projet. Ils donnent cependant le type de renseignements necessaires au traitementde votre demande. Il incombe aux demandeurs de fournir les plansde leurs propres projets.



To Whom It May Concern:

| work permit from the Ministry of Natural approvals as necessary. | Resources and Forestry, a | nd apply for othe | r agency |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| Print: | Signature: | | |
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MUNICIPAL COMMENT FORM

APPLICATION FOR A WORK PERMITUNDER

Ontario Regulation 975, Public Lands Act

| IN THE MATTER OF |
|---|
| an application for a work permit to do work on shore lands in front of: |
| We, the Municipality of: |
| |
| Have reviewed the proposal submitted by: |
| And, |
| The intended use conforms to our planning policies |
| The intended use does NOT conform to our planning policies |
| (Please check appropriate box) |
| |
| |
| Comments: |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| |
| Name/Title of Municipal Official Signature Date |
| |

NOTICE FOR ADJACENT PROPERTY OWNERS COMMENTS

| Application Applicant Name: | for Work Permit under the | Public Lands Act |
|---|--|---|
| Applicant Address: | | |
| TO BE COMPLETED BY NEI | IGHBOUR: | |
| have been provided with an exp following: plan(s) showing the why the work is being underta when the work is to be comple winter) Comments: | e proposed work aken | ncluding the |
| | | |
| Name (Print) | Signature | |
| waterbody | | water's edge |
| NEIGHBOUR | APPLICANT | NEIGHBOUR |
| (name) | | (name) |
| Conditions and personal information regarding the making decisions and to determine further public defined by the Freedom of Information and Prote be made available for public review. Personal information and Protect of the made available for public review. | c consultation needs. Comments and opinions we action of Privacy Act, will be shared among Minis | hich do not constitute personal information as try of Natural Resources and Forestry staff, may |

CHANGE



SCREENING FOR DREDGING PROJECTS ONLY

This screening is used to establish that certain dredging projects by virtue of their size, type of material to be dredged, isolation of the material from sources of contamination, and the disposal option selected do not warrant testing or detailed evaluation. The determination is made based on readily available information.

The Work Permit applicant is to complete this form.

APPLICANT/PROJECT:

| Consideration | Yes | No |
|--|-----|----|
| Is the material to be removed affected or suspected to have been affected by material from a chemical spill, pesticide use or pollution incident? | | |
| Is there any record of past industrial uses or discharge in this area? | | |
| Are there continuing sources of discharge (industrial discharges, agricultural runoff, leachate from landfill sites, sanitary sewers or storm sewers) in the area? | | |
| Are there aspects of the project that can be considered contrary to public interest such as transport of material through populated areas, disposal adjacent to or in a watercourse? | | |
| Are there intakes (private or commercial use) for water supplies nearby that are likely to be affected by suspended sediment? | | |
| Has previous sediment testing found contamination due to in-place pollutants? | | |
| Is there visual or olfactory (smell) evidence of pollution in the water or sediment (oil sheen, organic odour) that will indicate pollution from gas or oil? | | |
| Is open water disposal being considered for the material? | | |
| Is the lake or stream bottom covered by organic debris from human activities (e.g. bark from logging activities)? | | |

If the answer to one or more of the above questions is yes, then the project may be considered for detailed review by MOECC.

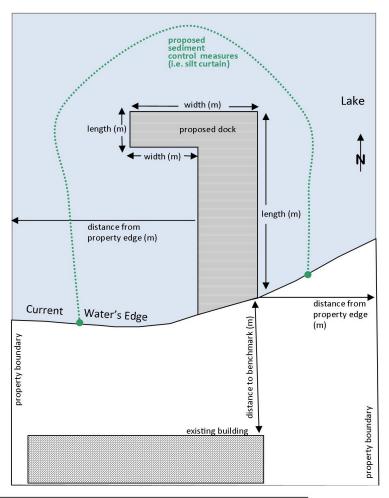
PRINT RESET

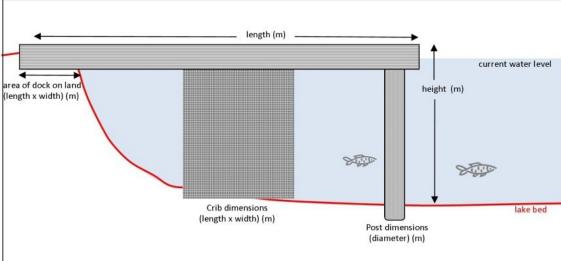
DOCKS & BOAT HOUSES

For proposed docks and/or boathouse projects, the following items must be included in the drawings:

detailed cross section information
detailed plan view (bird's eye)
construction materials
dimensions of dock / boathouse
distance from property line
distance from landmark (ie house)
demonstrate areas of footprint on the
lake bottom

construction details (including site access)





- ✓ Choose the dock type with the least impact that will suit your needs (ie. floating vs. crib or piles)
- ✓ Recognize that any chemical applied to your dock may end up in the lake, no matter how careful you are. Consider metal, fiberglass, plastic grating or naturally rot resistant wood for the decking.
- ✓ Use grated deck with openings that allow maximum light penetration to the water below
- ✓ Do not use vertical plankings or 'skirts' along the sides of the dock that extend into the water these reduce the amount of light that is able to reach nearshore areas

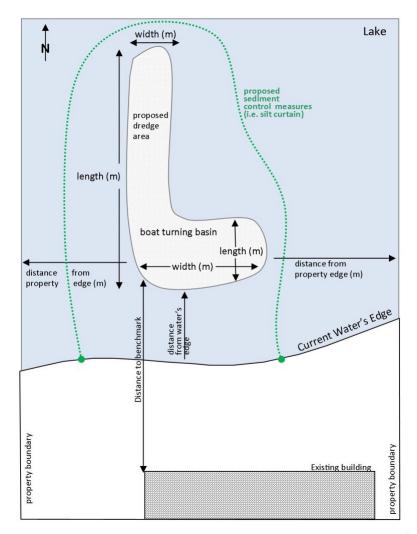
DREDGING

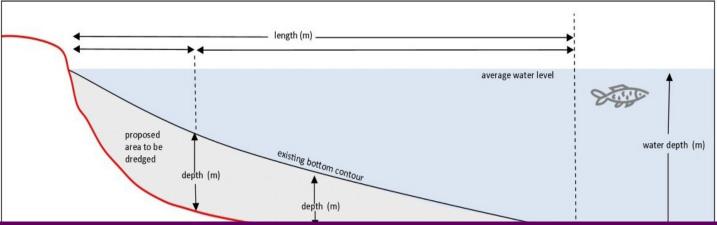
For proposed dredging projects, the following items must be included in the drawings:

detailed cross section information detailed plan view (bird's eye) dimensions of dredged area existing and proposed lake depth equipment to be used proposed sediment and erosion control measures distance from landmark (ie. House) substrate type proposed sediment and erosion control measures (i.e. silt curtain)

Construction Details

type of equipment location where fill will be placed approximate duration of project (days, weeks, months) method of stabilizing the site site access details how equipment is going to access the site (i.e. Barge) other?





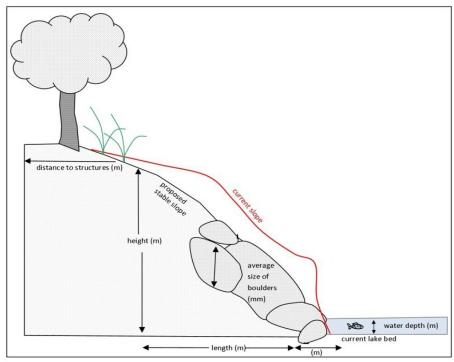
- ✓ Reduce the dredge size to the minimum required to meet your needs, as dredging modifies the lake bottom and disrupts or destroys benthic habitat ('bugs in the mud'). This causes short and long term changes in the food chain impacting plan, fish and invertebrate communities.
- ✓ Consider using alternative technologies that exist such as communal boardwalks and docks, mooring boats off shore, using a public marina and / or marine railways. A small boat requiring less draft or water depth is also an option.

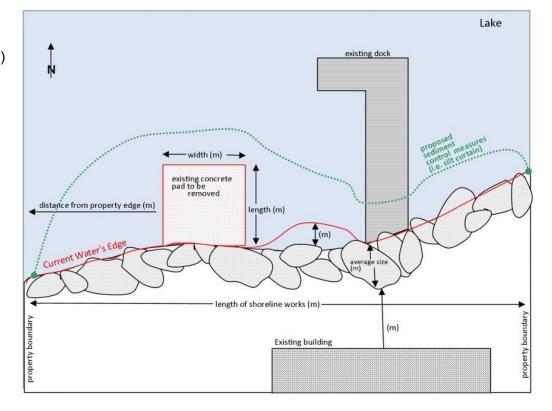
FILLING & EROSION CONTROL STRUCTURES

For proposed projects involving fill placement (i.e. new erosion control structures, shoreline filling and/or stabilization), the following items must be included:

detailed cross section information detailed plan view (bird's eye) proposed materials (ie. Rounded granite boulders) dimensions (length, width, depth) sediment and erosion control measures details regarding construction techniques / equipment building materials

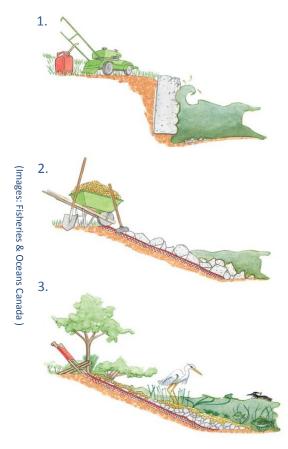
Construction Details type of equipment approximate duration of project (days, weeks, months) how equipment will access the site (ie. Barge) location where fill will be placed method of stabilizing the site access





- ✓ Make sure you follow the natural curve of natural shoreline, and if possible work with your neighbours to create a long cohesive and continuous natural shoreline
- ✓ Retain the natural shoreline vegetation already existing, and consider incorporate some additional trees and shrubs along the water's edge. The roots help stabilize the shoreline, reduce nutrient runoff, reduce maintenance costs and are excellent cover, food and shade for plants and animals.

LAKE-FRIENDLY IDEAS



- 1. Existing retaining wall
- 2. Creating a natural shoreline slope
- 3. Allowing a shoreline to naturalize benefits fish and wildlife species.

Instead of concrete and steel sheet-pile, shoreline best management practices use a combination of vegetation plantings, gravel, stone, logs, and slope modification to protect against shoreline erosion.

Natural shorelines offer the following benefits:

- √ They maintain shoreline stability while substantially improving habitat for fish and other wildlife;
- ✓ They allow for improved water access for homeowners and guests, making swimming and shoreline enjoyment easier;
- √ They offer a softer, more natural shore that can enhance views by adding variety and seasonal interest; and
- ✓ They retain or improve land value offering a better return on sale due to their aesthetic beauty and compatibility with nature.

Natural Shore Protection (e.g. soft engineering)

Options for more natural shore protection include soil bioengineering, re-grading slopes to mimic the natural shoreline, rock and boulder revetments. These techniques utilize vegetation to help bind the soil and augmented with other materials, will provide a more natural shoreline that can create fish habitat and improve water quality given their filtering properties.

Retaining Wall Removal

The lake and your property will benefit from the removal of an existing retaining wall (made of concrete, wood, steel, etc.) and the creation of a more gradual and natural connection between the Bay and your property. These hardened shorelines are the least environmentally considerate shore protection techniques. There are plenty of opportunities to improve the shoreline health and improve the water's edge.

- ✓ Resist the urge to "tidy" the shoreline. Consider the difference between *litter* (hazard) and *natural material* (habitat) and leave any natural material that does not pose a safety concern.
- ✓ Incorporating a buffer of trees and shrubs along your shoreline, is not only appreciated by creatures, but the roots help stabilize your shoreline, requiring less future maintenance
- ✓ Use native species they are hard-working, ecologically appropriate and adapted to local conditions. They also provide habitat benefits for birds, butterflies, insects and fish.
- √ There are lots of resources exist to help you out contact your local MNRF office for assistance

| <u>=22</u> | | |
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