**Program Assistant:** Ms. Hannah

**Program Name:** Egg Carton Mancala

**Objective:** Youth will create their own mancala game out of a common household item. The objective of the game is to have the most pieces at the end of the game. This is a fun game for all ages, for it teaches lessons from counting to strategy on how to get the most pieces.

**Materials:** Empty Egg Carton, Scissors, tape/glue, little pieces of something (jellybeans, buttons, ripped paper, etc)

**Step by Step Description of Activity:**

1. Take your empty egg carton
2. Carefully cut off the top. Once the top is cut off, cut each end of the top (a) as well as two pieces from the middle to the edge (b) as pictured.

3. To make the end pockets, tape together each cut off end and the middle-to-edge pieces. Make sure the outside of the carton for the middle pieces (b) is facing towards the inside of the end piece (a).
4. Tape each end pocket to either end of the bottom of the carton, the middle piece (b) facing inward. Make sure they are taped securely on the sides, top and bottom.

5. Fill each small pocket with four of anything, any color (I used jelly beans because they are fun and colorful and edible, but you can use anything from pebbles to beads to Cheerios...be creative!) Now you are ready to play!

**How to Play Mancala:**

1. Before play begins, the players set up the board. Each player takes 24 stones or seeds and distributes them among the six shallow cups on their side of the board. The two larger cups at the end of each row -- called mancalas -- should remain empty.
2. The first player now chooses one of the cups on his side of the board and takes all of the stones out of it. Starting with the next cup to the right, the first player drops one stone into each cup, including his own mancala; however, do not place a stone in the opponent's mancala. This action leads to players dropping stones into cups on their opponent's side of the board as well as their own. The second player then takes a turn, picking up the stones from one of the cups on her side of the board and dropping them into cups in a counter-clockwise direction.

3. There are two ways to score points in a game of Mancala. Each stone in a player's mancala at the end of the game represents a point. Thus, stones dropped into the mancala during the player's turn are worth points. Additionally, if a player drops his last stone into an empty cup on his side of the board, he gets to collect all the stones from the cup opposite the one they just dropped their last stone into. These stones also go in their mancala. Play ends when one row of cups is completely empty. The player with the most stones in his or her mancala wins.

4. Variations: There are many variations on the Mancala concept; in fact, the term refers to an entire genre of games. Common variations include increasing the length or number of rows, or the number of stones. In some games, the turn only ends when a player places her last seed into an empty hole. Otherwise, the players pick up the seeds in the final cup, or the next cup in the sequence, and keep playing.

5 Key Elements:

Fun: This is an old game that can become competitive for kids of all ages

Safe & Positive Environment: Youth will be using safe, common materials to play this game and to create it. Assist youth with cutting the egg carton if they need it

Supportive Relationships: This game requires 2 people to play, so youth can play with someone else

Opportunities & Expectations: This game teaches many lessons to different age groups. For the younger youth it teaches them counting. For the older youth it teaches them different strategies they can use to have the most objects in the end

Recognition: If using candy, youth can eat candy at the end of the game. If not, or do not want youth to eat candy at the end, they can be congratulated for winning. Also, if youth figures out strategies and decides to share them with you, praise them for figuring it out.

*Please attach any additional information to this sheet.*