

Geospatial data integration

Open data, open peerreviewed methods

Mapping small area demographics of low and middle income countries

Key application areas in epidemiology, maternal/newborn health, childhood vaccination



# Uses of small area demographic data

- Planning elections
- Calculating GDP
- Local governance
- Traffic planning
- Financial services
- Delivering utilities
- Agricultural subsidies
- Taxation
- Land use management
- Energy strategies

- Health system planning
- Supply chain management
- Health metrics
- Meeting SDGs
- Controlling infectious diseases
- Modelling disease spread and

intervention effects

# world pop



Mapping populations



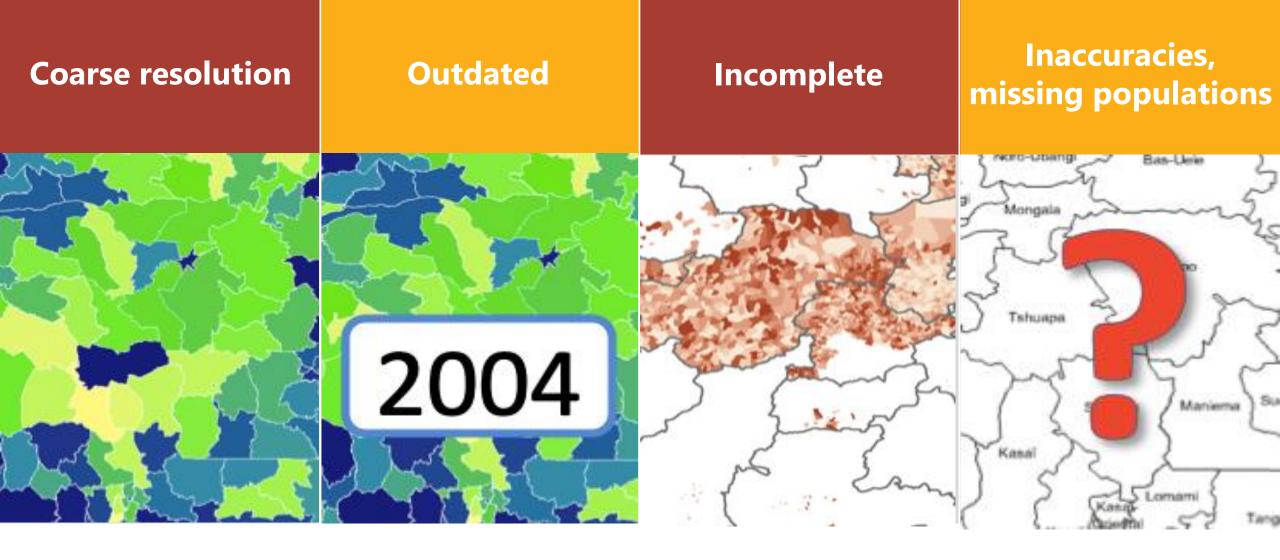
Mapping key demographic groups



Mapping health service utilization



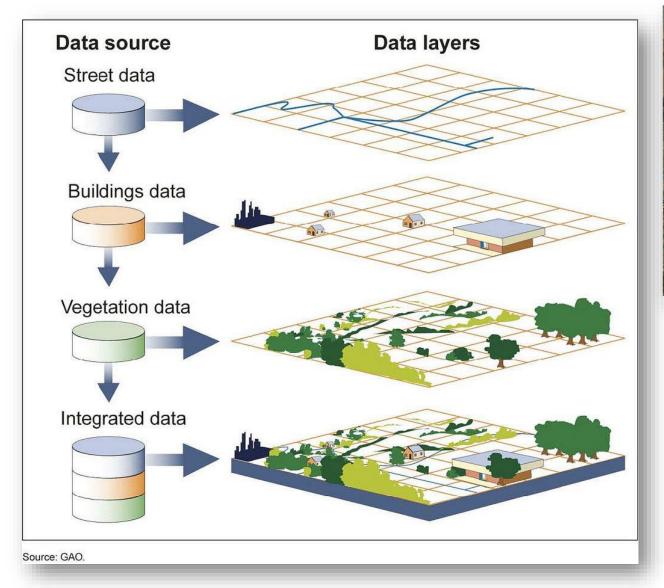
Mapping access, use and quality of healthcare



### Demographic data challenges

### Mapping correlates of demographic variations

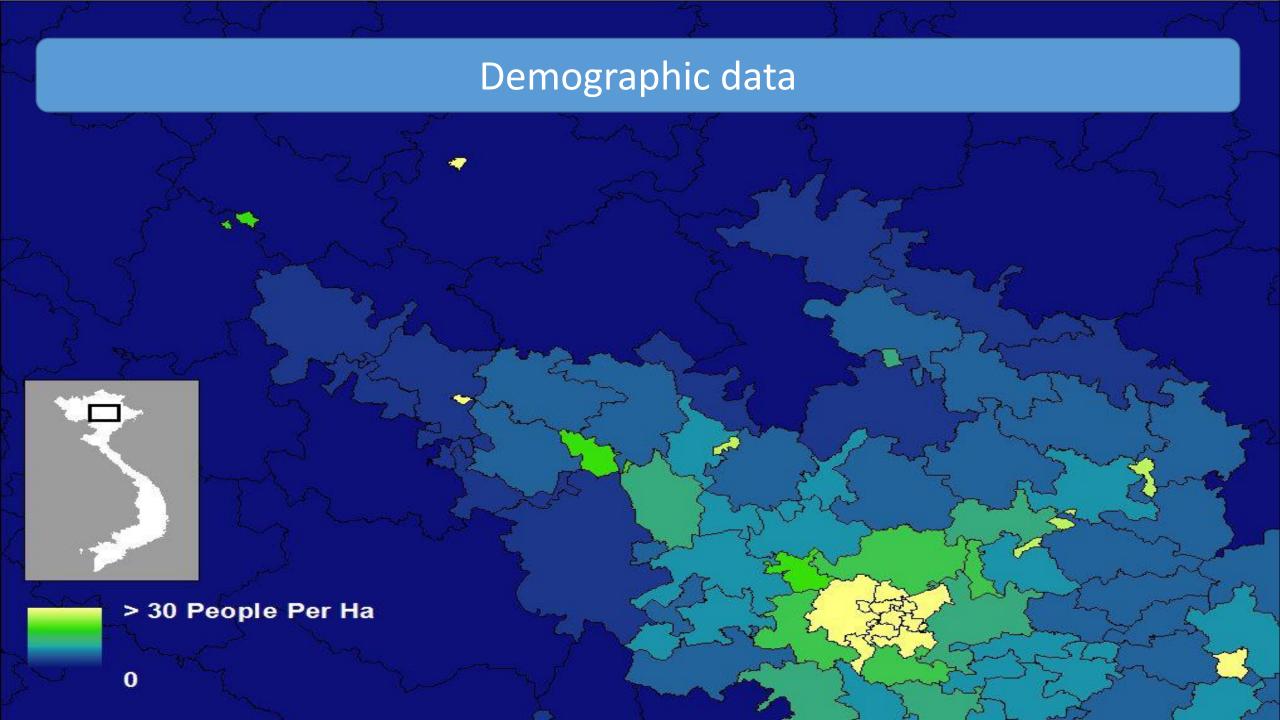




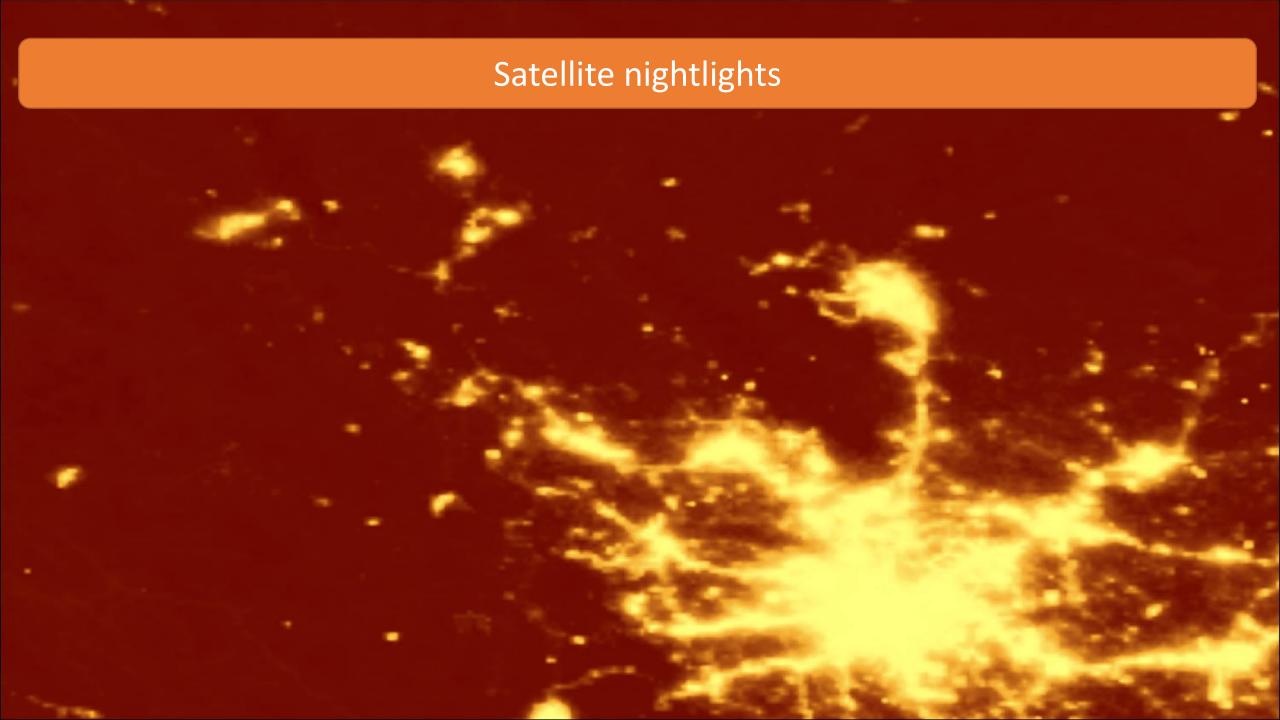


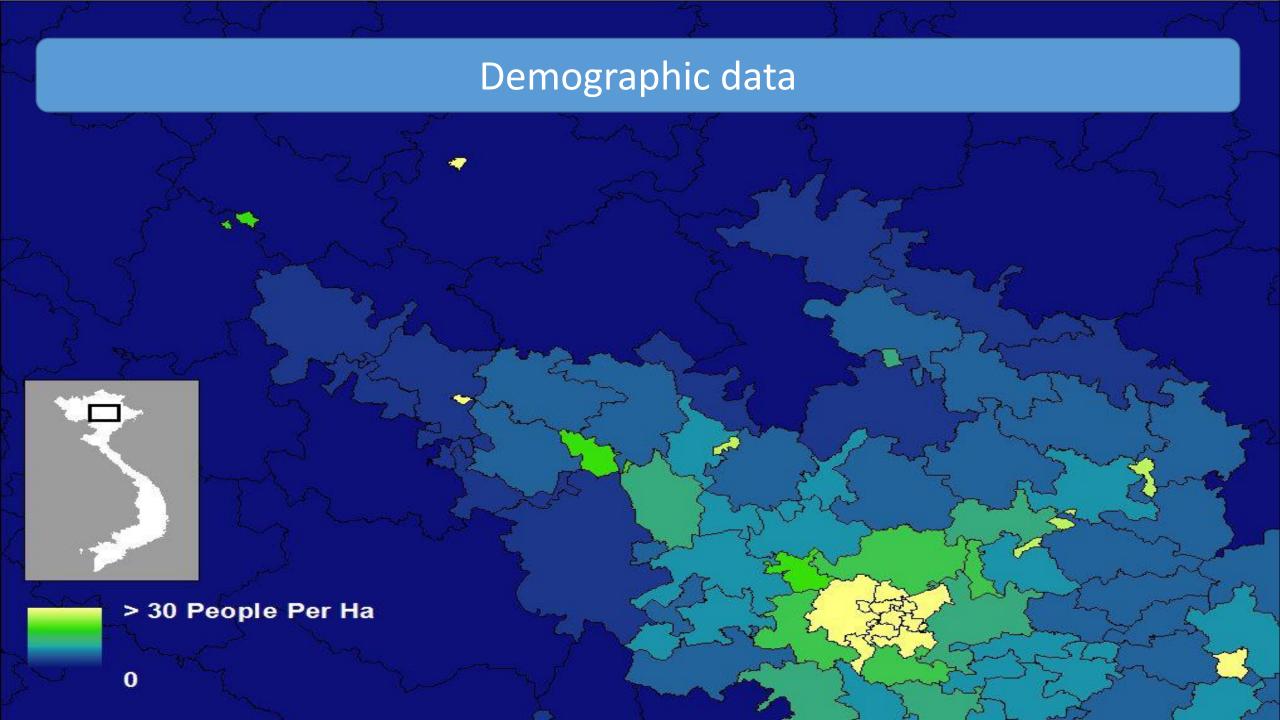
Buildings, schools, roads, markets, conflicts

Household sizes, neighbourhood types, poverty rates

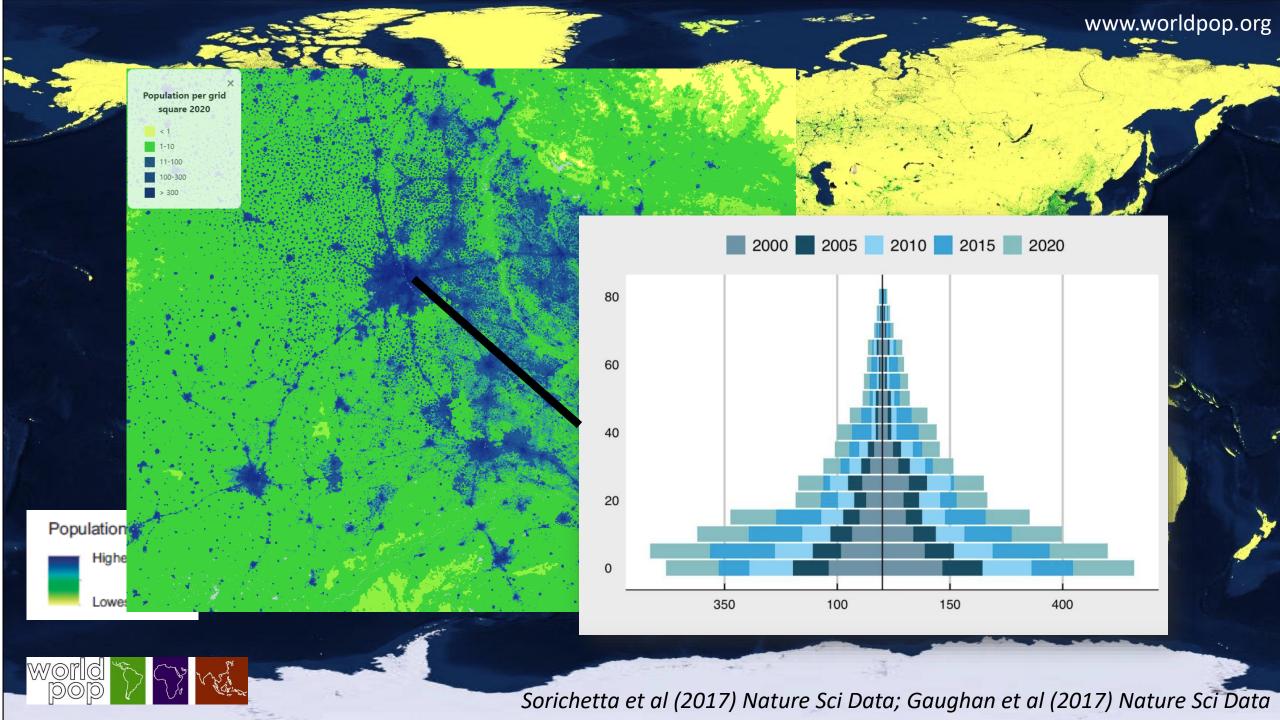


# Settlement/building mapping from satellites



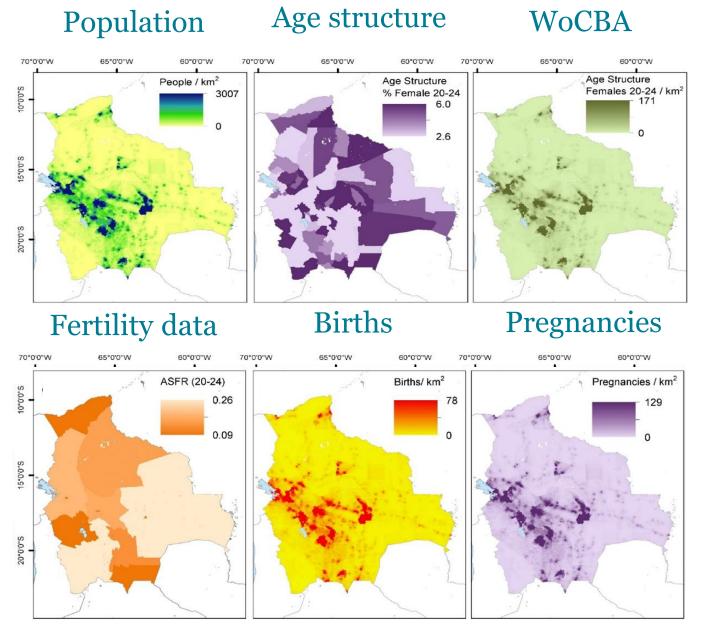


# Population counts per 100 x 100m grid square > 30 People Per Pixel Low: 0





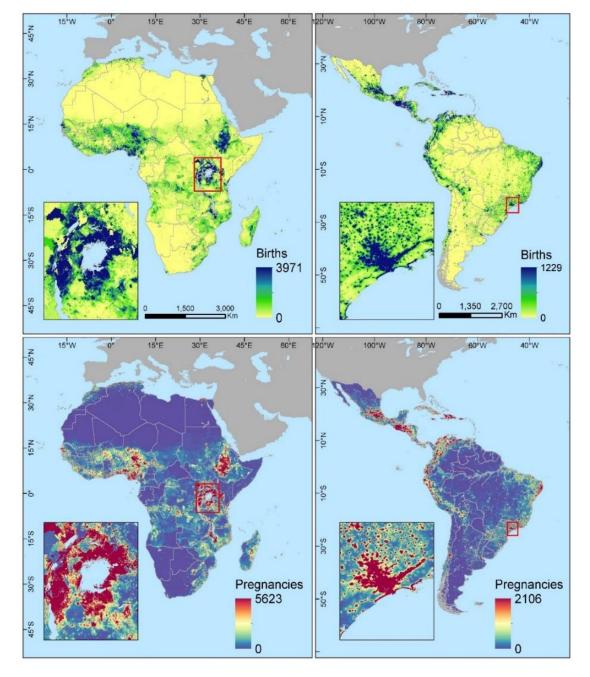
Mapping pregnancies and live births



Source: James, W.H.M et.al. (2018). Gridded births and Pregnancy Datasets for Africa, Latin America and the Caribbean. *Scientific Data 5 (18890)* 



Mapping pregnancies and live births



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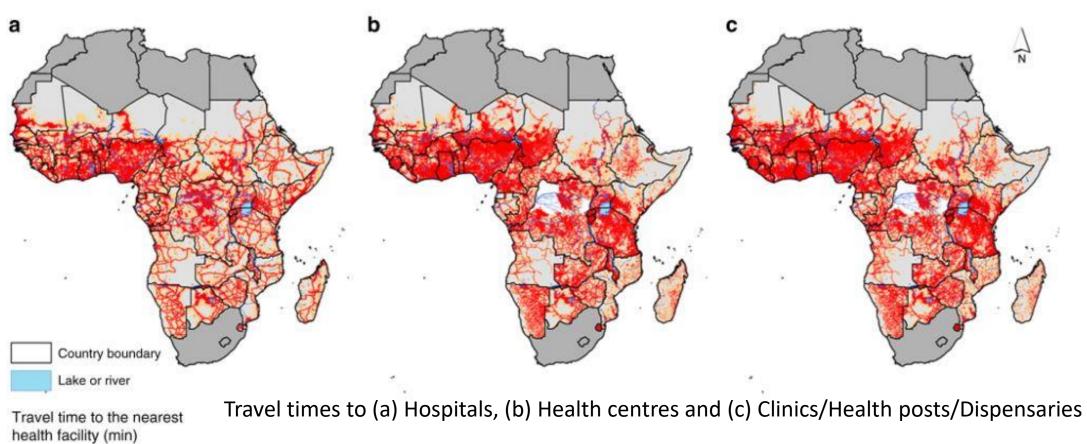
< 30.0

30 - 60

60 - 120

>120

### Mapping physical access to healthcare



### Estimating access to birthing services for pregnant women



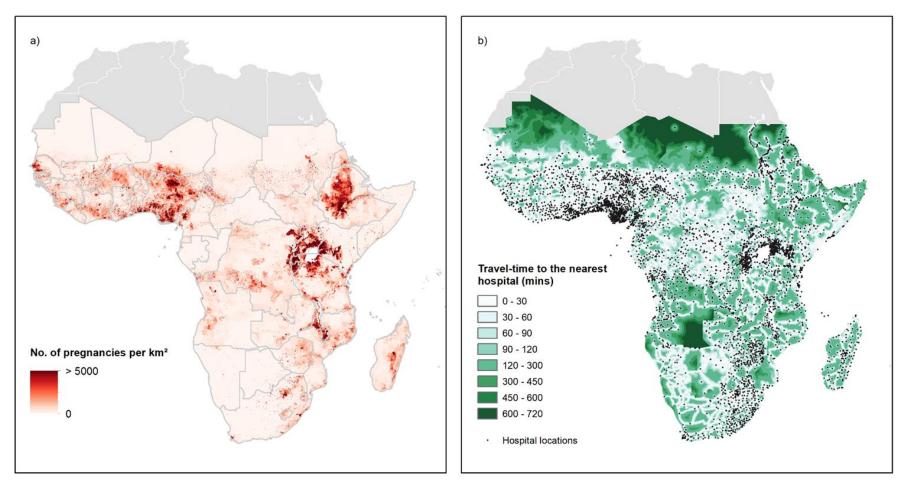
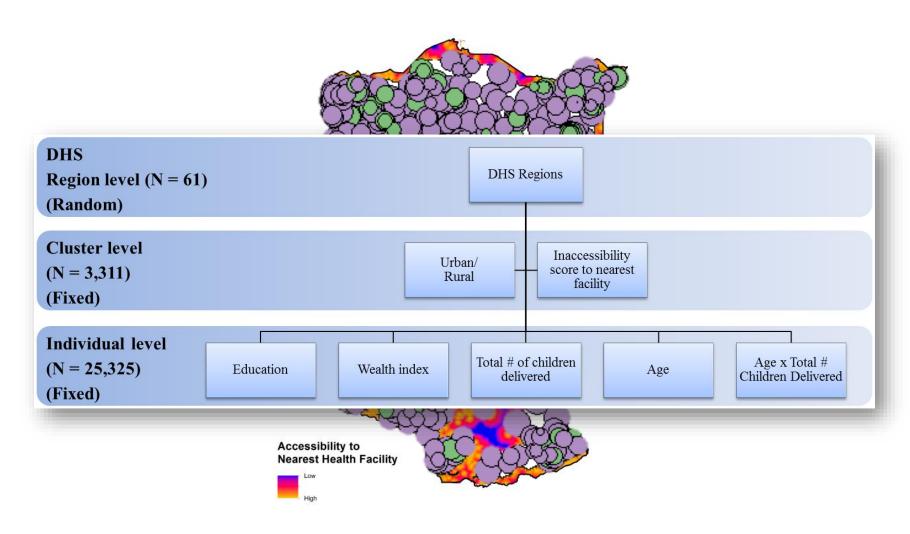


Figure 1 - Map (a) showing the estimated number of pregnancies in 2015 per 1km<sup>2</sup>, <sup>24</sup> and map (b) showing travel-time to the nearest hospital

Source: Wigley et al., Evaluating the Suitability of Indicators for Measuring the Variability and Geographical Accessibility of Maternal Health Services across Sub-Saharan Africa (Under review)

### Mapping health service utilization and associated factors





Ruktanonchai C.W., et al (2016). Equality in Maternal and Newborn Health: Modelling Geographic Disparities in Utilisation of Care in Five East African Countries. *PLOS ONE 11 (10)* 

### Mapping health service utilization



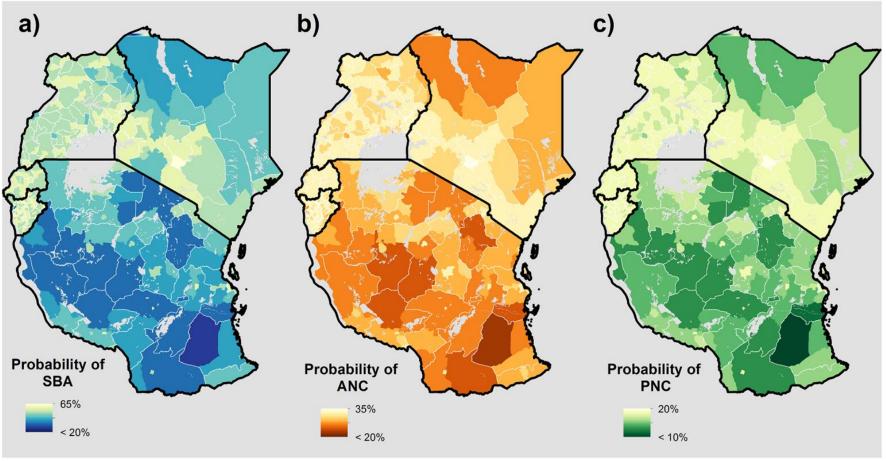


Fig 4. Births adjusted probability maps representing the probability of obtaining MNH care for a given birth at the administrative II unit in Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda.

### Further information



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