

# TIMBERLAWN CHILD FUNCTIONING SCALE

| Nam                     | e of Patient: Date:   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Nam                     | e of Rater:   |
| Relat                   | tionship of Rater to Patient:   |
| Age:                    | Sex: M F Grade:   |
| know<br>of the<br>To ce | se rate this child on the following scales from your direct observation and background wledge of his/her present functioning. Read each scale carefully and evaluate independently e others. Flexibility in rating is provided by mid-points which are not specifically defined. omplete the form, circle the number which best describes the child on the range of behavior nctioning for every scale. |
| A. LI                   | KABILITY  |
| 1                       | Strongly positive feeling for the child   |
| 2<br>3<br>4             | Moderately positive   |
| 5<br>6                  | Neutral   |
| 7<br>8                  | Moderately Negative   |
| 9                       | Strongly negative feeling for the child   |
| B. LA                   | ANGUAGE   |
|                         | Exceptional mastery of language and expressive verbal skills  |
| 2<br>3<br>4             | Appropriate speech and language skills for age  |
| 5<br>6                  | Clear difficulty in expression for age; needs to be asked to repeat things often  |
| 7<br>8                  | Extremely limited expressive skills; poor intelligibility   |
| 9                       | Mute or near mute; makes unintelligible sounds rather than saying words; gives a few stereotypic phrases; socially bizarre or peculiar language   |

## C. THINKING/BEHAVIOR

| 1           | Superior degree of logical orderly thinking and goal-directed behavior   |
|-------------|--|
| 2<br>3<br>4 | Logical and organized thinking for age, and conventional behavior  |
| 5<br>6      | Mild confusion under stress or some unusual or strange behavior  |
| 7           | Unusual thoughts, loose reasoning, or frankly odd or ritualistic behavior; morbid fantasies or strange beliefs   |
| 8<br>9      | Incoherent disorganized thinking; does not know where he/she is; holds onto peculiar or untrue beliefs; sees or hears things that are not there; grossly bizarre or stereotyped movements; rocking, whirling, head banging, arm flapping |
| D. A'       | TTENTION SPAN/ACTIVITY LEVEL   |
| 1 2         | Superior attention span or direction of activity for age   |
| 2 3         | Average attention span or activity level for age; able to concentrate, sit still and focus attention   |
| 4<br>5      | Mildly shortened attention span; mild but noticeable disorder of activity; slightly distracted by minor stimuli; restless and fidgety  |
| 6<br>7      | Moderate disturbance of attention span and activity level; frequently distracted by minor stimuli with difficulty staying on topic or task; frequently gets up, moves fast, or shows impulsive motion                                    |
| 8           | <del></del>  |
| 9           | Severe disturbance in attention span and activity; distracted by irrelevant stimuli to point of interrupting thoughts or actions to a significant degree; almost constant driven behavior  |
| E. EI       | DUCATIONAL PERFORMANCE   |
| 1<br>2      | Excellent school performance   |
| 3<br>4      | Average school performance   |
| 5<br>6      | Poor school performance  |
| 7<br>8      | Some school failure  |
| 9           | Chronic school failure resulting in increasingly retarded achievement or inability to attend school  |

## F. INDUSTRY AND COMPETENCE

| 1                | Superior motivation, industriousness, and productivity  |
|------------------|---|
| 2<br>3<br>4      | Average motivation and goal-directed behavior for age; gets satisfaction from mastering   |
| 5                | Little self-initiated task-oriented behavior, but gets things done with some encouragement  |
| 6<br>7<br>8      | Passive attempts at tasks; quits easily even with support; limited self-satisfaction  |
| 9<br>extern      | Rare attempts at tasks, need constant one-to-one attention to get something done; must have all direction and frequent praise or rewards; may be unable to accomplish anything, with support; gets no satisfaction from accomplishments |
| G. IM            | PULSE CONTROL   |
| 1                | Superior capacity to tolerate frustration, delay gratification, or manage self-control  |
| 2 3              | Average amount of control for age; some capacity for delay of gratification or internalization of feelings; responds to verbal limits in inhibiting behavior  |
| 4<br>5<br>6<br>7 | Weak control of impulses; reacts without thinking, but regains control with intervention  |
| 7<br>8           | Clearly impulsive; easily frustrated and acts on frustration with immediate behavioral outbursts; unpredictable behavior under minor stress   |
| 9                | Almost no capacity for delay; consistently impulsive or out of control with uninhibited discharge or driven behavior  |
| H. PE            | RSONAL HYGIENE/SELF-HELP SKILLS   |
| 1                | Superior personal hygiene and self-sufficiency in personal health care  |
| 2<br>3<br>4      | Average grooming and self-care for age  |
| 5<br>6           | Poor eating and grooming habits   |
| 7                | Very limited self-care; always looks messy; very poor eating and toileting habits with frequent accidents   |
| 9                | No attempt to care for self; offensive appearance, no bladder or bowel control; needs constant attention to hygiene   |
|                  |   |

## I. SEXUALITY

| 1                | Superior sexual adjustment  |
|------------------|---|
| 2<br>3<br>4<br>5 | Average interest in or anxiety over sex for age   |
|                  | Excessive curiosity or noticable avoidance of sexual topics   |
| 6<br>7           | Conflicted or anxiety-prone in dealing with sex; frequent inappropriate sexual expressions or gestures; lack of usual propriety in social situations  |
| 8<br>9           | Complete denial or avoidance of sex in phobic manner; major sexual acting out such as exposing genitals; overt seduction  |
| J. AC            | CCEPTANCE OF RULES  |
| 1                | Superior acceptance of or adjustment to rules and limits; high degree of adaptive social conscience   |
| 2<br>3<br>4      | Average response for age to rules and limits  |
| 5                | Active opposition and resistance to limits; avoidance or manipulation of rules; lack of concern for others  |
| 6<br>7           | Serious conflict with authority; rebellious or hostile refusals to cooperate; frequent violation of rules such as fire-setting, hurting others; sadistic behavior   |
| 8<br>9           | Pattern of dangerous defiance or illegal rule breaking; lack of concern or social conscience regarding hurting others   |
| K. S0            | OCIAL RELATEDNESS   |
| 1                | Superior level of social adaptation; able to form exceptionally warm, trusting, stable relationships  |
| 2 3              | Average dependency and autonomy for age; able to trust, relate warmly and show feelings for others; demonstrates continuity of relationships  |
| 4<br>5           | Has trouble fitting in with others; teases or is teased by others; pushes children around or lacks interest in other children; is clinging, demanding with, or resentful of authority figures                 |
| 6<br>7           | Conflicted, shallow, short-lived relations; frequent quarrels or fights with peers; scapegoated; isolated from peers; controlling; minimal attachment or extreme clinging, with constant demand for attention |
| 8<br>9           | Almost no meaningful relationships with others; withdrawn; mistrustful; dangerous fight with others; severe non-relatedness   |

#### L. ADAPTABILITY TO STRESS

1 Superior flexibility or adaptability in responding to stress 2 3 Average capacity to handle common stresses for age with expected, brief regression 4 5 Easily upset or greater than expected regression in response to stress; episodic bedwetting; mildly increased defiance; withdrawal; anxiety 6 Falls apart quickly under common stress with marked regression to infantile, but not psychotic functioning; protracted thumb-sucking; withdrawal; panic; serious defiance; soiling; bedwetting; baby-talk 8 9 Profound regression under common stress with psychotic or borderline psychotic

functioning; infantile behavior; bedwetting and soiling; disordered thinking; bizarre

M. FAMILY SUPPORT

behavior; panic states

- Superior adaptive and stable family
  Average adaptive and supportive family with mild limitations
- Moderately disturbed family with significant limitations of support; conflicted family system or markedly rigid, dominant-submissive family system
- Severely disturbed or conflicted; mildly chaotic; often with a borderline, alcoholic, abusive or seriously undependable parent; some sense that the child is exploited or scapegoated within the family
- 89 Profoundly chaotic, abusive, or "psychotic-level" functioning family

#### N. DIAGNOSTIC LEVEL \*\*

1 Healthy

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- 2 Adjustment reaction or mild anxiety and/or depression
- 3 Moderate anxiety
- 4 Severe anxiety and/or depression, or mild depressive disorder or conduct disorder
- 5 Profound anxiety and/or depression, or moderate depressive disorder or conduct disorder
- 6 Severe personality disorder or conduct disorder or mild psychotic disorder
- 7 Profound personality disorder or conduct disorder or moderate psychotic disorder
- 8 Severe psychotic disorder
- 9 Profound psychotic disorder
- \*\* This scale is not intended to represent a specific DSM IV diagnosis, but rather to reflect a quasidiagnostic level of functional assessment.