

COMMAND PEST CONTROL

Information sheet number 45 - The Confused Flour Beetle



Appearance:

3 to 4 mm, uniform red brown to dark brown, slim with segments of antennae gradually broader towards tip, no ridges above each eye. Very similar to the rust-red flour beetle.

Breeding:

350-400 eggs are laid at 2 to 10 a day over 100 days in food material, the egg hatches in 6-14 days, larvae take 4 to 5 weeks to develop, with 5-11 moults over 3-9 weeks, pupae are formed and adults hatch in 9-17 days. Adults live 15 to 20 months. There may be up to 5 generations per year

Food:

Flour, cereal products, grain, oats, rice bran, nuts, dried fruit, spices and chocolate.

Where do Confused flour beetles live?

Found throughout the food industry possibly in any premises handling or storing flour. Flour mills, bakeries, silos favoured. This is a very common pest species and along with the rust-red flour beetle *(Tribolium castaneum)* is possibly one of the most reported insects in the food industry.

Damage:

They will infest stored food causing much damage to the product and they spoil flour by taint. As a foreign body their presence can cause product rejection and possible litigation or expensive recall.