

Information sheet number 39 - The Cat Flea





Appearance:

2-3mm long and brown eggs are 0.5mm long oval and pearly white 4-8 eggs are laid after blood meal, 1000 in lifetime. Eggs hatch after 10 days. Flea larvae are 1.5mm long and threadlike.

Breeding:

Development is 8-150 days depending on temperature but usually 2-3 weeks. They moult twice growing to 5mm long and have 13 segments. When full grown the larva spins a cocoon, pupation can last months to years

Food:

Animal and human blood, whilst the larva eats flea droppings and regurgitated food and small insects, mites and organic debris.

Where do Fleas live?

Often around pets and their bedding, sometimes in disused premises which have been vacated by pets.

Diseases:

No disease is carried by fleas in the U.K but they can cause serious anxiety and the bites can sometimes become infected if scratched.

Control:

This has to be a thorough approach, pets, bedding, carpets, vacuuming and use of contact insecticide and IGR's. Treatment of adult fleas on pets (this is the owner's responsibility)

Treatment has to be the control larvae, pupae and eggs especially around carpet edges, under chair cushions etc. The vacuuming of floors is also important especially prior to treatment.