### English reading

**Paper 1:** reading prompt and answer booklet

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**SAMPLE BOOKLET**

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This sample test indicates how the national curriculum will be assessed from 2016. Further information is available on GOV.UK at [www.gov.uk/sta](http://www.gov.uk/sta).
Useful words

grubs

underground
The World of Ants

Ants are insects that you can often see in a garden, in a park or just on the pavement. They usually live underground.

Practice questions

a What kind of animal is an ant?

b Find and copy two places you might see ants.

1. ______________________

2. ______________________
Ants underground

Who lives inside?
Inside the nest lives a big queen ant. Most of the ants who live in the nest are busy worker ants.

Queen ant
The queen ant spends all her time laying eggs.

1. Which word in the text describes what worker ants are like?

Tick one.

- sleepy
- busy
- noisy
- fast

2. What does the queen ant do?

Tick one.

- keeps the nest clean
- moves eggs
- lays eggs
- finds food
An ant nest
Ants build their nests with hundreds of tiny rooms joined up by tunnels.

Worker ants and grubs
Worker ants are always busy. They like to keep their nest clean and tidy. Some feed and clean the queen. Others take her eggs to a special room where they hatch into grubs.

3 What joins the rooms in an ant nest together?

______________________________

4 Give two jobs that the worker ants do.

1. ____________________________

2. ____________________________

5 What happens to the eggs in the special room?

______________________________
Useful words

oars

horizon
One hot sunny day Monster and Frog went to the seaside.

Monster lay on the sand, sunbathing. But Frog was bored and restless.

“If we had a boat,” said Frog, “we could sail away to sea and have an adventure. We could be explorers!”

Frog was always looking for adventure. Monster wasn’t.

**Practice questions**

**c** What kind of day was it?

Tick one.

- cloudy
- sunny
- cold
- wet

**d** What was Monster doing?
So Monster was not very happy when a little boat came drifting towards them. But it cheered Frog up.

“This must be our lucky day,” he said. “Come on, Monster.”

“I’ve never been in a boat,” said Monster.

The two friends climbed in and Frog pulled hard on the oars.

6 Why did Frog say, “This must be our lucky day”?

Tick one.

- Monster liked boats.
- A boat drifted towards them.
- They were by the sea.
- It was a sunny day.

7 Why was Monster worried?

__________________________________________________________________________________________
“Where are we going?” Monster asked nervously.

“To that island,” said Frog, pointing towards a tiny spot on the horizon.

“It’s a long way,” said Monster. “I don’t think I like boats.”

Monster was beginning to feel seasick.

8 What could Frog see on the horizon?

Tick one.

- a boat
- the sun
- an island
- a beach

9 Find and copy one word which tells you that Monster was not feeling well in the boat.

_________________________________________
After a while, Frog spotted something on the water. It was a large basket.

Frog lifted the basket into the boat. One end of the boat tipped up in the air. The other end sank down into the water. The water started to come in.

Monster scooped out the water as fast as he could. But the boat was sinking.

“Monsters don’t swim,” said Monster.

“Don’t worry,” said Frog. “We haven’t far to go.”

---

10. **Frog spotted something on the water.**

What does the word spotted mean in this sentence?

Tick one.

- smelt
- heard
- felt
- saw

---

11. Why did the boat start to sink?

________________________________________________________________________

________________________________________________________________________
Just in time they reached the island, and carried the basket ashore.

Frog lifted the lid. “This is definitely our lucky day,” he said.

It was somebody’s picnic...

“This is what I call an adventure,” said Frog.

Monster ate and ate until he was full up. He stretched out in the shade of a palm tree.

Frog felt tired too. Soon they were both fast asleep.

12 How do you know that Frog was excited?

13 What did Frog find inside the basket?

14 Where did Monster go to sleep?
When they woke up the sun had nearly disappeared.

“Our boat has drifted off!” said Frog. “This adventure gets better and better!” he said. “Cast away on a desert island!”

“I wish I had never come on this adventure,” said Monster, almost in tears.

“Don’t worry, old friend,” said Frog. “I will think of something.”

15 How can you tell that it was late when Monster and Frog woke up?

16 How did Monster feel when he woke up?

Tick one.

cheerful □ tired □
bored □ upset □
Frog lifted the lid of the basket again. Inside was a huge red balloon. “We could float home,” said Frog.

Frog blew up the balloon until it was full of air. Then he tied the balloon to the basket.

“I’ve never been in a balloon before,” said Monster.

Neither had Frog, but he didn’t tell Monster that.

17 How did Frog think they could get home?

__________________________________________________________________________

__________________________________________________________________________

18 Frog had not been in a balloon before, but he did not tell Monster because...

Tick one.

- he didn’t want to talk to Monster. ☐
- he didn’t want to go in the balloon. ☐
- he didn’t want Monster to worry. ☐
- he didn’t have time to say anything. ☐
Monster climbed into the basket and Frog jumped in after him. The balloon began to rise high into the air and float over the sea. “Frog…” said Monster, nervously “when we get home… how do we get down?” “Leave it to me,” Frog said. “I will think of something. I’m ever so good at adventures.”

What was Monster worried about when they were floating over the sea?

Tick one.

- how to find the way home
- how to get down again
- how to find more food
- how to learn to swim

19
Number the sentences below from 1 to 4 to show the order they happen in the story.

The first one has been done for you.

- They found a big basket. [ ]
- They fell asleep on an island. [ ]
- They went in a boat. [ ]
- The boat drifted away from them. [ ]