Asphalt Pavements that Carry Heavy Trucks



Technology Development in China and Opportunity for Transfer to the U.S.A.





Roads In China



- China's Expressway Network: 64,900 miles (2013)
- U.S. InterstateSystem:47,714 miles (2012)

U.S. and China Comparison

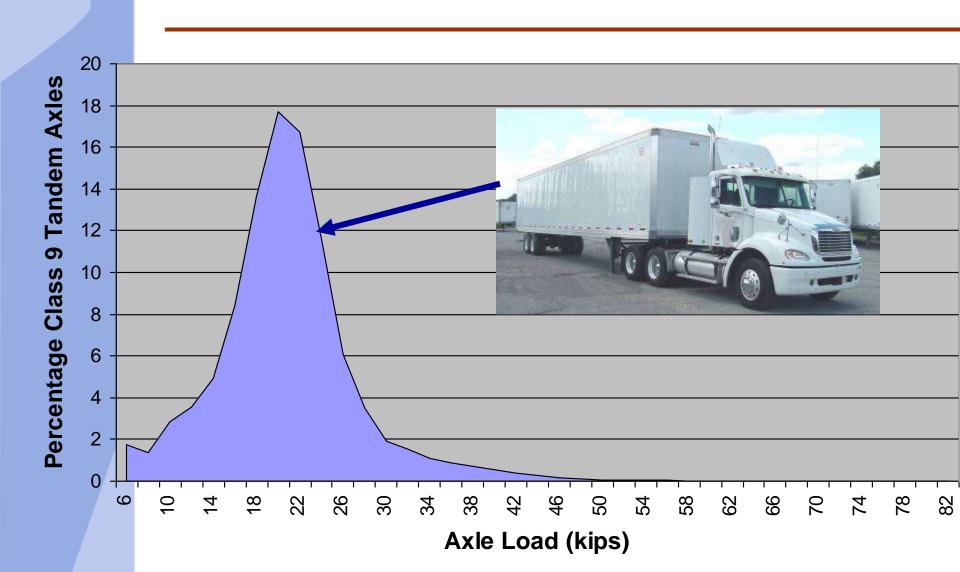
Weather



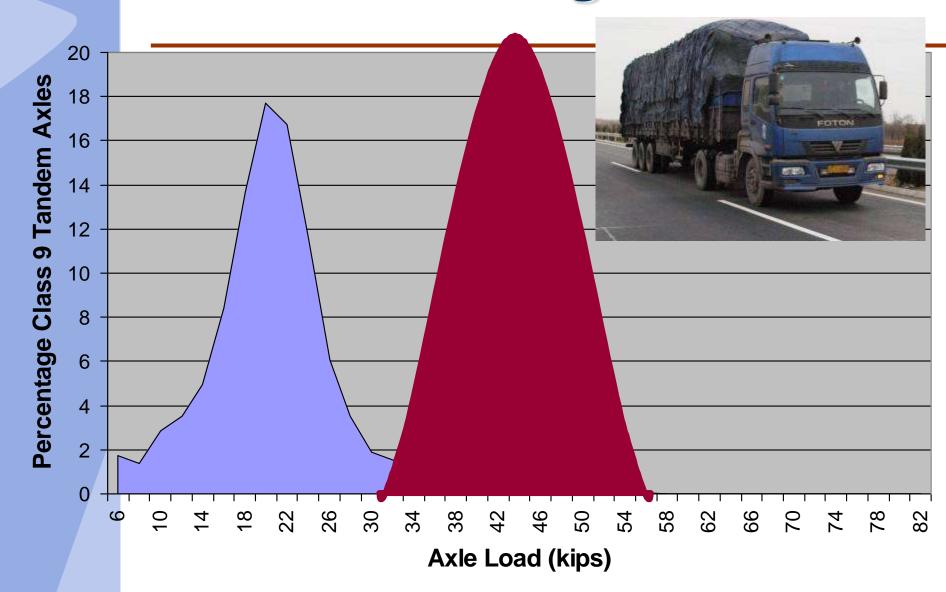


Truck Weight

American Truck Weights



China Truck Weights



Trucks in China









Aggregate Trucks



Gross Weight 185,000 lb.

U.S. and China Comparison

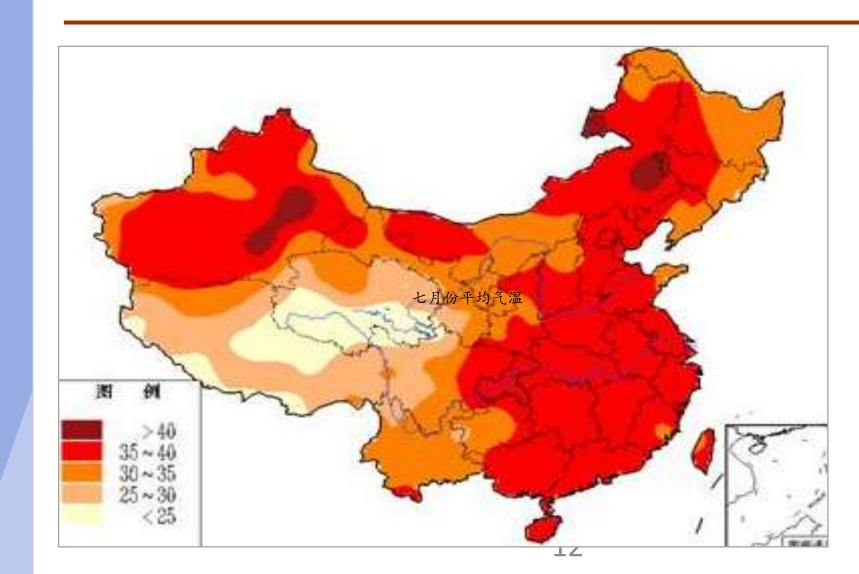
Weather



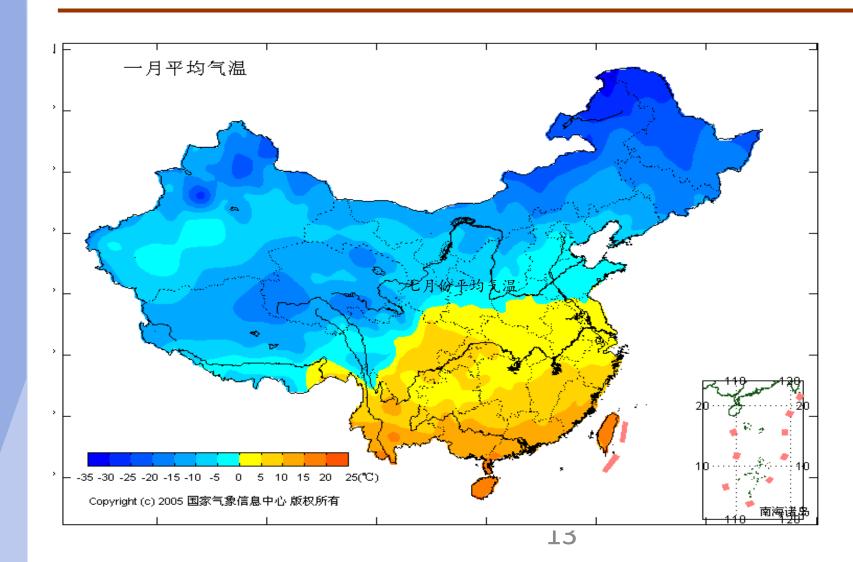


Truck Weight

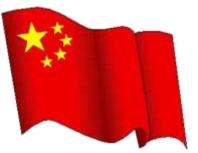
High Air Temperature



Low Air Temperature

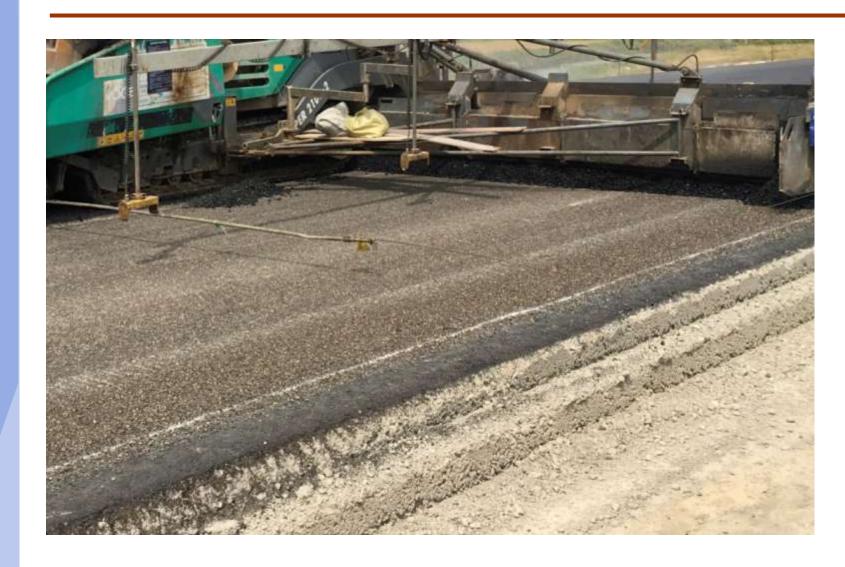


HIGHWAY DESIGN IN

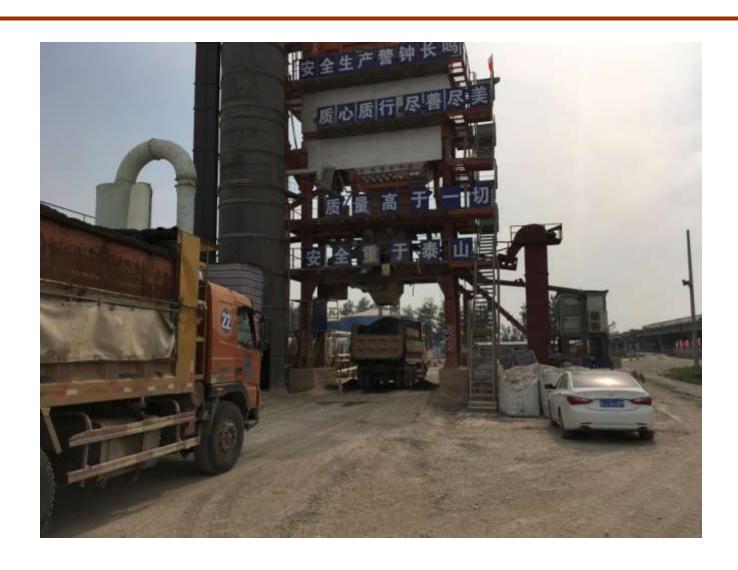




Cement Treated Layers



Batch Plant (250 tph)







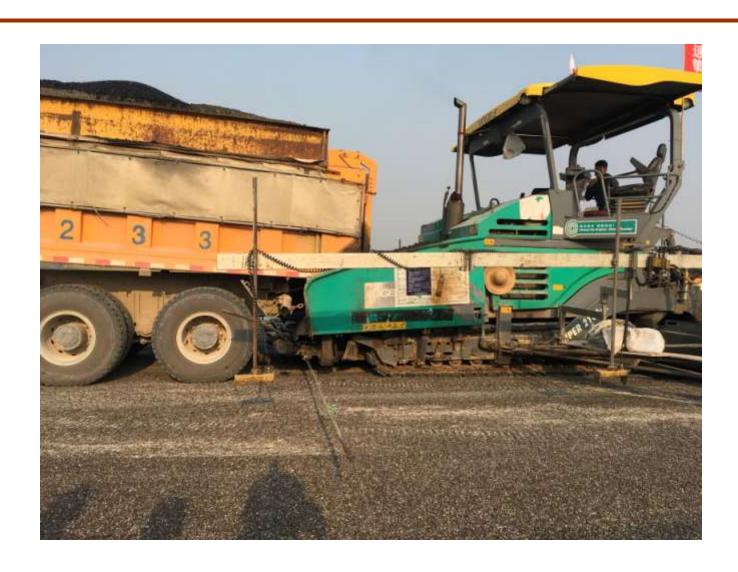




Haul Truck



Direct Dump into Paver







Vibratory and Pneumatic







Performance Issues

Rutting Can Be A Problem

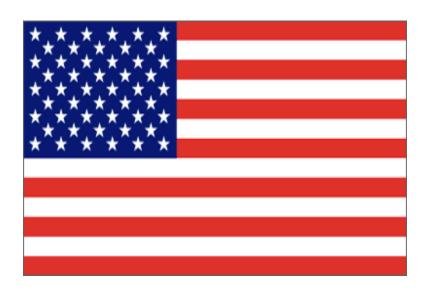












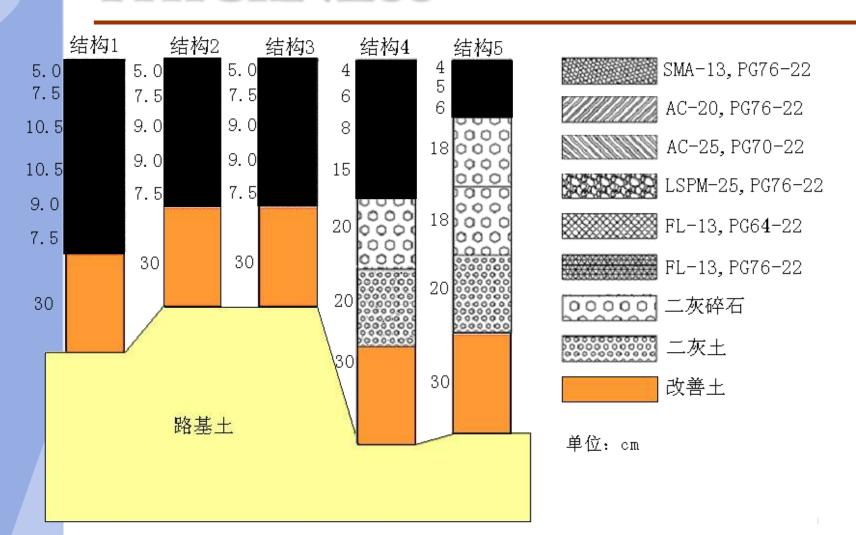


U.S.A. - CHINA

PERPETUAL PAVEMENT EXPERIMENT



TEST SECTION THICKNESS



Gauge Placement

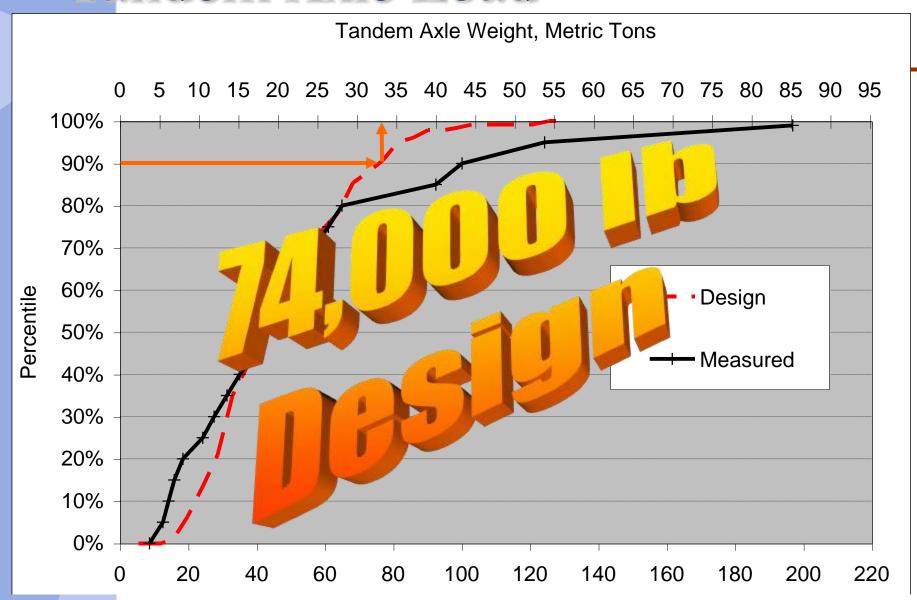


Paving Over Gauges

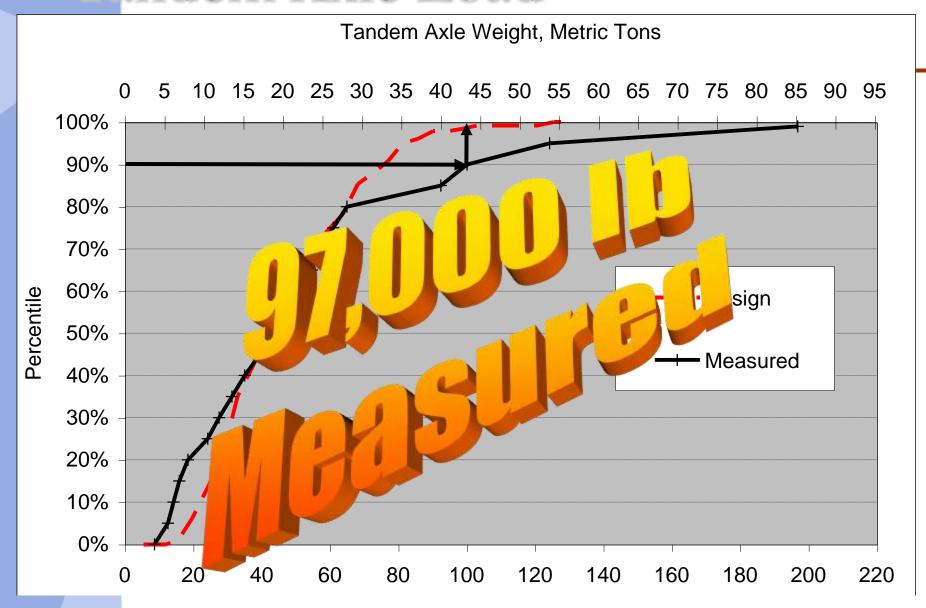




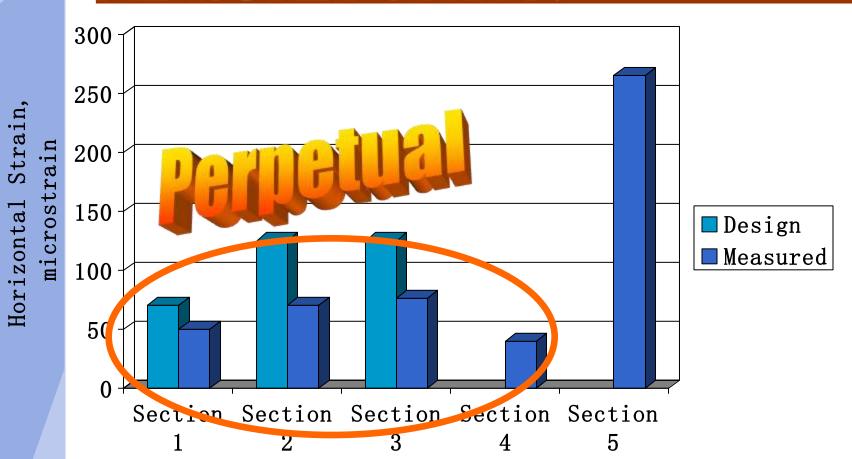
Tandem Axle Load



Tandem Axle Load

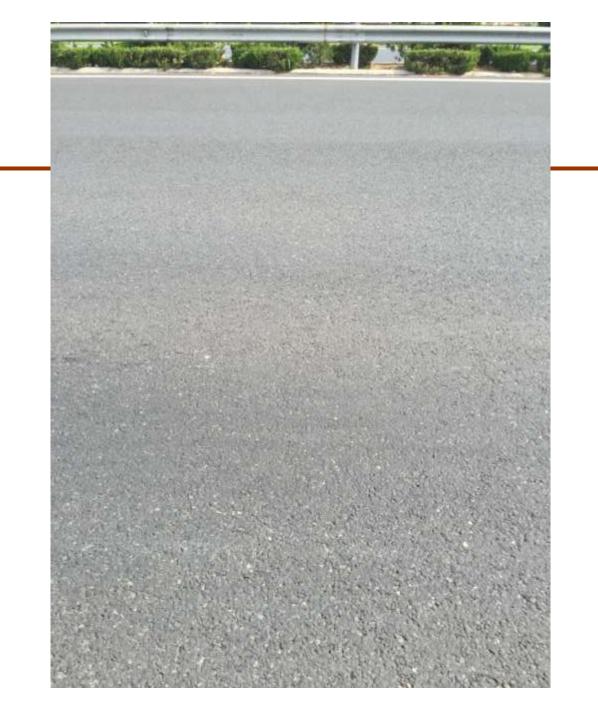


COMPARISON OF DESIGN STRAIN TO MAXIMUM MEASURED STRAIN



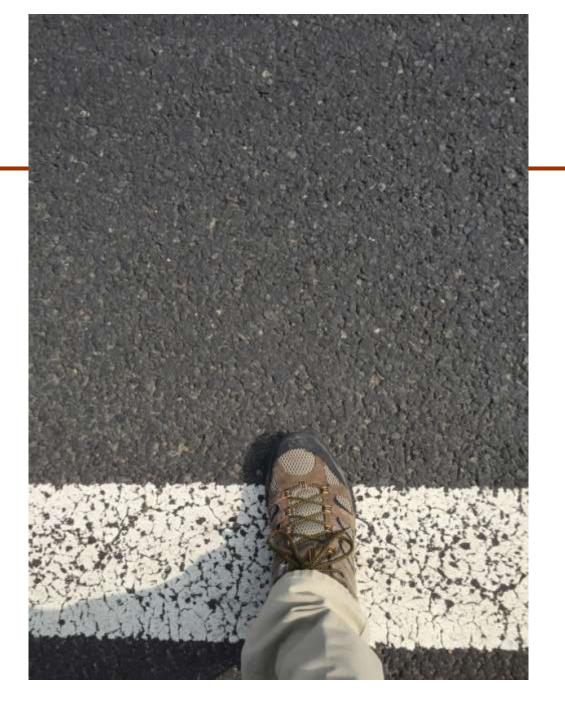
2008 Construction (2016)





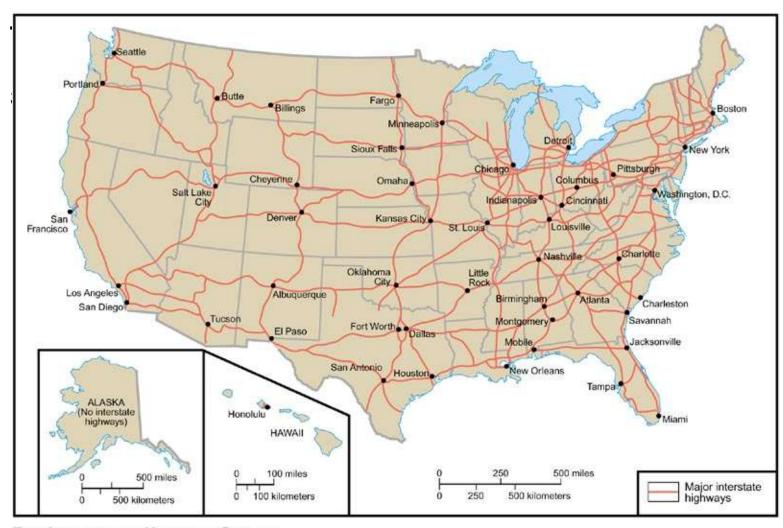
SMA

Basalt



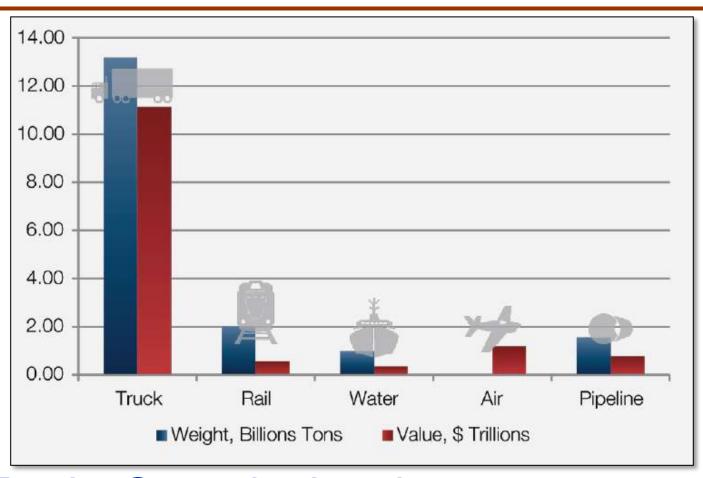
Transportation is the KEY to Economic Activity

Federal Highway Act, 1956



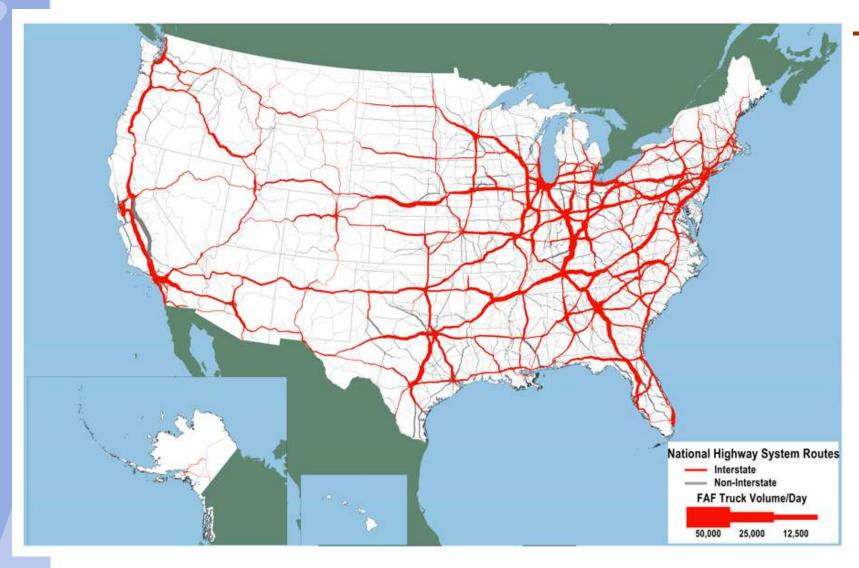
THE INTERSTATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM

FREIGHT

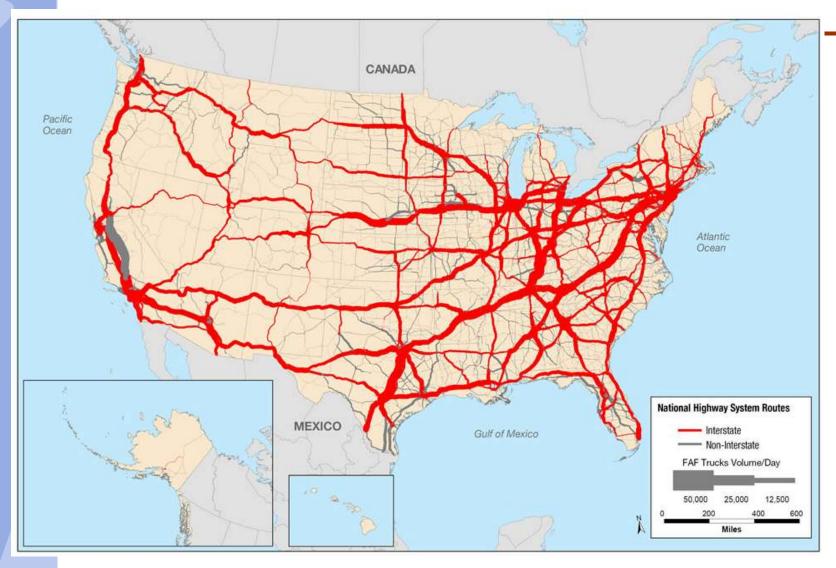


Trucks Carry the Load

Truck Volumes 2007



Truck Volumes 2040



Today's Trucks in U.S.



- Cost per mile \$1.27
- Cost per Ton-Mile \$0.053

Canadian Size Truck



- Cost per mile \$1.62
- Cost per Ton-Mile \$0.034

Mexican Size Truck



- Cost per mile \$1.72
- Cost per Ton-Mile \$0.030

Less CO2

• 80,000 lbs.

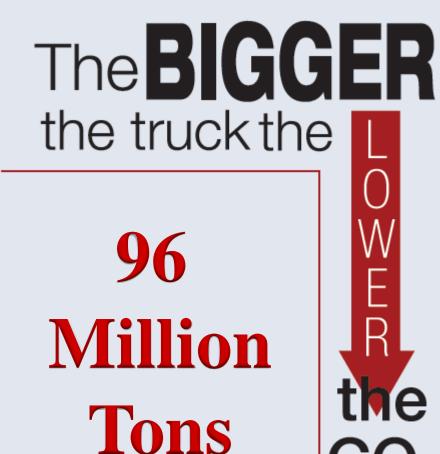
75.7 g/t-mi

88,000 lbs.72.0 g/t-mi

138,000 lbs.

56.5 g/t-mi

160,000 lbs.51.8 g/t-mi





America's Transportation Network

INTERSTATE 2.0

- Heavy Truck Lanes
- Light Vehicle Lanes
- Physical Separation









INTERSTATE OF FUTURE





Critical Commerce Corridors

